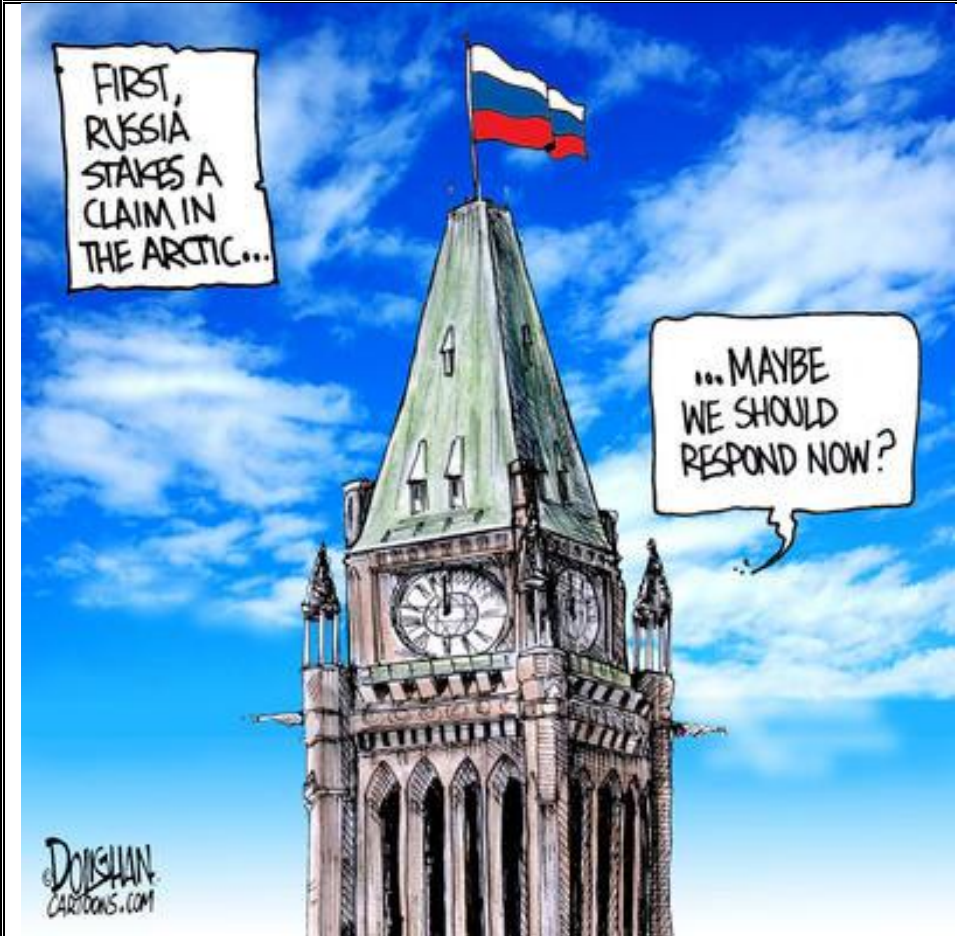


Related Issue 2 (Chapters 5-8) Study Guide

Record your responses on this guide. You may use this guide during the exam.

1. What is considered to be the **most** important national interest that governments are responsible for?

Use the following sources to answer the 2 questions that follow.

Source 1	Source 2
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prime Minister Stephen Harper has stated that Russia's recent claims to vast regions of the resource-rich Arctic highlight the need for Canada to defend its sovereignty in the region, • On August 2, 2008 Russian explorers dove deep below the North Pole in a submersible and planted a national flag on the seabed to stake a symbolic claim to the oil and gas wealth beneath the Arctic Ocean. The U.S. Geological Survey estimates that 25 per cent of the world's undiscovered oil and gas reserves are on the floor of the Arctic Ocean. • The Canadian government plans to spend \$7.5 billion to build and operate up to eight Arctic patrol ships in a bid to help protect northern sovereignty.

2. What is the **main message** of the cartoon?

3. Which **major** role of government does Source 1 **most** directly refer to?

Use the following sources to answer the question that follows.

The basis of Canada's status as an Arctic nation is the history of use and occupation of Arctic lands and waters by Inuit for thousands of years. Inuit are, and expect to remain, the permanent majority population of the Arctic. This is helpful for Canada when defending claims of sovereignty against other nations. Good policy-making for the Arctic must commit to two things: a realistic power-sharing partnership between Inuit and the Government of Canada; and a determination to overcome the obvious gap in the standard of living that separates Inuit from all other Canadians. **Source:** Inuit Tapiriit Kanatami, the national voice of Canada's Inuit.

4. Which **best** describes the source's point of view on how to best protect Canada's sovereignty?
(Describe the point of view in your own words)

5. What are 4 consequences of the Treaty of Versailles?

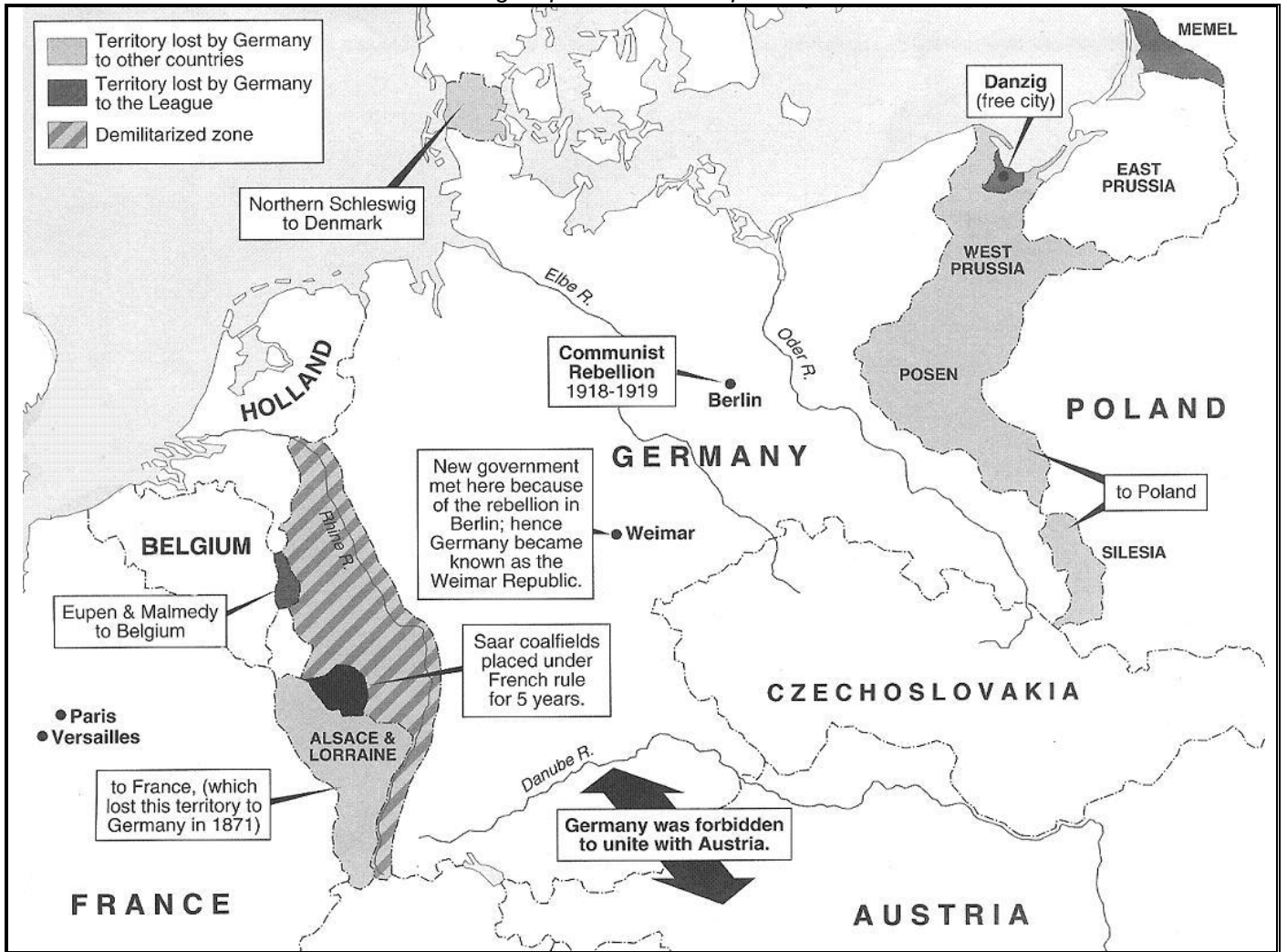
6. **"Revenge creates more problems than it solves."** The event following WW I that **most directly** supports this message is

7. The **main** goal of Wilson's 14 Points was to

The leaders of nations at the 1919 Paris Peace Conference who wrote the Treaty of Versailles created new unstable countries – Poland, Czechoslovakia and Yugoslavia. Yugoslavia had many ethnic groups that had long histories of hatred towards each other. The very creation of these new states such as gave the people new problems to quarrel over. Germany was angry over the fact that millions of Germans were now living under Polish and Czechoslovakian rule Adding to this dangerous situation was the fact that Germany was crippled but the Nazis were beginning to rebuild the German military.

8. Which statement **best** describes the problem created by the Treaty of Versailles?
(Describe the problem in your own words)

Use the following map to answer the questions that follow.



9. The map is providing the reader with information about

10. The **major** consequence or effect of the changes illustrated by the map was.

11. The **best** title for the map would be

Use the following sources to answer the questions that follow.

Source 1
The Democratic party favours the League of Nations as the surest and best method of maintaining the peace in the world. It was for this that reason that should America break away from her traditional foreign policy of <u>isolationism</u> (non-involvement in world affairs).
Source 2
The Republican party maintains the traditional American policy of non-interference in the political affairs of other nations. Therefore, this government has definitely refused membership in the League of Nations. On this we stand.
-both sources from Internationalism: Opposing Viewpoints Series

12. Taken together, the two sources reflect an historical conflict in the United States that arose from opposing ideas about American foreign policy. What are the sources disagreeing over?

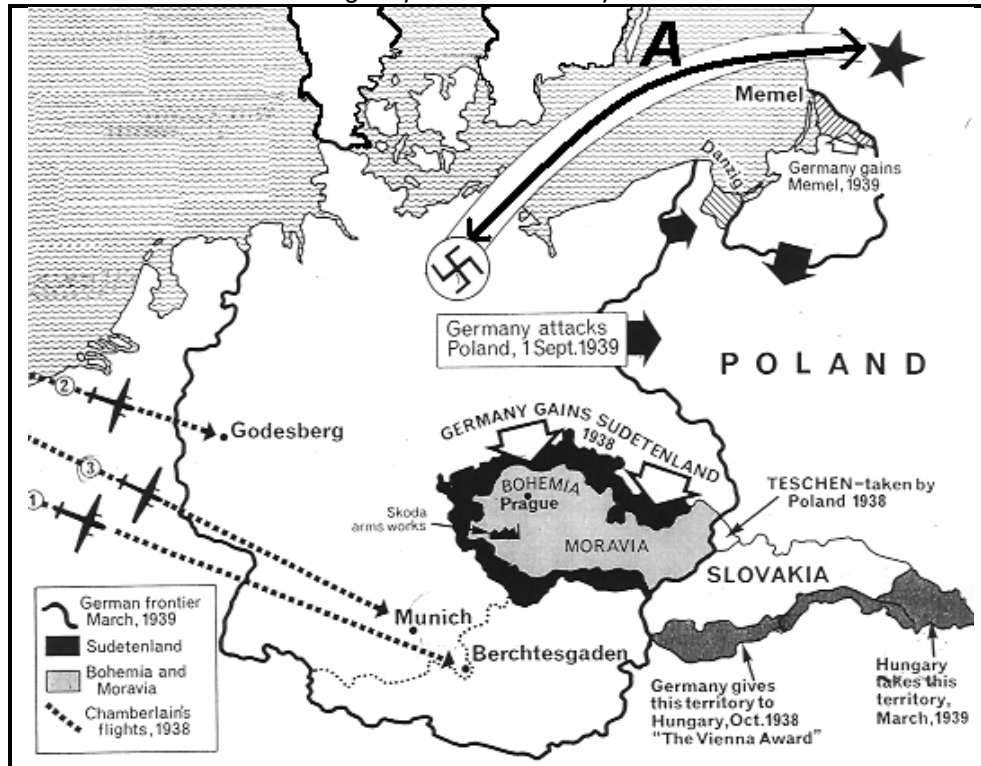
Use the following source to answer the question that follows.

Characteristics of an Ultrationalistic State
1) Difficult social and economic conditions 2) Indoctrination of youth 3) Scapegoating and persecution of minorities 4) Tolerance of public dissent on government policies 5) Expansionist foreign policy

13. The characteristics of an ultrationalist state are all correct **except**

- A. Characteristics 1 and 5
- B. Characteristic 3
- C. Characteristic 2
- D. Characteristic 4

Use the following map to answer the question that follows.



14. The map illustrates the consequences/effects of

15. The popularity of fascism in Germany during the interwar years (1919-1939) is **mainly** because the fascist ideology of the Nazis **emphasized**

Use the following sources to answer the question that follows.

Developments in Great Britain During the Interwar Years 1919-1939

- Pacifist (peace) movements opposed involvement in European affairs
- Many British leaders felt that the peace treaties following WW I were too harsh on the defeated powers
- The global depression of the 1930's led to large cuts in military spending

16. The development described in the source led the British government to follow a foreign policy of

17. “*All citizens are entitled to enjoy certain fundamental rights and liberties.*” Proof that Hitler did not support this belief is best revealed by his

Use the following source to answer the question that follows.

Excerpt From Hitler's Speech at Augsberg November 21, 1937

I am convinced that the most difficult of the preparatory work has already been achieved.....Today we are faced with new tasks, for the Lebensraum (living space) has become too narrow.

18. The source reveals Hitler's intention to

19. All of the following are **true** of fascists **except**
(List three things that are true of fascists and one that is false)

24. The Vietnam War, genocide in Cambodia, and India and Pakistan's dispute over Kashmir would be **best** suited as case studies to gain an understanding of which question?
- What are some of the effects of pursuing national self-determination?
 - To what extent should national self-determination be pursued?
 - How has ultranationalism caused crimes against humanity?
 - Why do nationalities seek sovereignty?

Use the following source to answer the question that follows.

The people of Kashmir have a unique language and culture. In 1948, India invaded and took control of much of Kashmir. As a result, Kashmiris were not allowed to vote in a United Nation's supported plebiscite on whether to join India or Pakistan. Today, many Kashmiris are demanding sovereignty and self-determination.

25. The source **best supports** the **inference** that

Use the following source to answer the question that follows.

Kofi A. Annan – United Nations Secretary – General

It is clear that traditional ideas of sovereignty are not the only obstacle to effective action in humanitarian crises. Just as big an obstacle are the ways in which states define what their national interests are. The world has changed in significant ways since the end of the Cold War, but I fear that we have not changed our ideas about national interests. A new definition of national interest is needed which would motivate states to work together to achieve common goals and values. Today, we need to recognize that to solve the many challenges facing humanity, the collective interest *is* the national interest.

26. The reason that Annan made the statement is that he believes

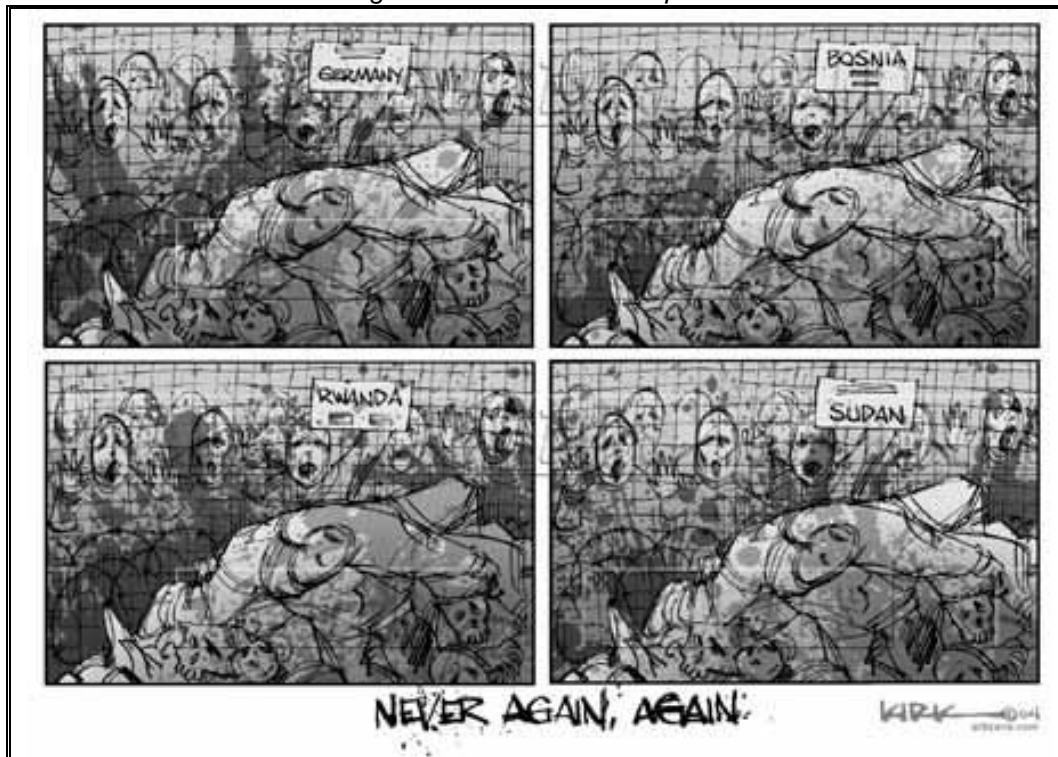
Use the following newspaper headlines to answer the question that follows.

Montreal Gazette: Kosovo declares independence
Calgary Herald: Serbia insists Kosovo will remain a Serbian Province
Toronto Globe and Mail: Kosovo independence poses headache for Government of Canada
Vancouver Sun: UN refers Kosovo independence to World Court

27. The headache for the Government of Canada suggested by the newspaper headlines is that

28. All of the following are effects of nationalist movements seeking self-determination
(List 4 effects from your case studies)

Use the following cartoon to answer the question that follows



29. The **message** of the cartoon is that the act of genocide

Use the following source to answer the question that follows.

I feel safe in Portland. I can walk around any time, but nowadays I'm thinking not to. I had a few incidents where I'm walking down the street you hear this person scream "go back to your country." Once I was standing at the bus stop and there was this old guy in his car, he drives by, slows down, rolls down his window and looks me straight in the eye and says go back to your country. And I'm just looking at him. It's very hurtful. I don't even know who you are. And how dare you say something like that to me. Is it because I'm a foreigner? Is it because I'm black? Why are you treating me like this? There's so many questions you wanna ask, but how are they going to answer it? I didn't choose to be here. It wasn't my choice. If my country wasn't in war, I would love to be there.- Winnie Kasa

Source: <http://www.beyondthefire.net>

30. According to information in the quote, the author came to the United States